## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 IO-13 ISO-00 AID-05 CEA-01 CIAE-00 COME-00 EB-08 FRB-03 INR-10 NSAE-00 SP-02 STR-07 TRSE-00 LAB-04 SIL-01 OMB-01 PA-01 /069 W

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FM AMEMBASSY ATHENS

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5743

INFO AMEMBASSY ANKARA

AMEMBASSY BERN

AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

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USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

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USCINCEUR

USNMR SHAPE

USOCOSOUTH

CINCUSNAVEUR

CINCUSAFE

CINCUSAREUR

CONFIDENTIAL ATHENS 3776

BRUSSELS FOR USEEC

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: MORG, TU, GR

SUBJECT: TURKISH AEGEAN EXERCISES

1. THE COMBINED TURKISH AIR-NAVAL EXERCISES WHICH TOOK PLACE IN THE AEGEAN NEAR THE GREEK ISLAND OF LESVOS MAY 6 SPARKED SOME CONFIDENTIAL

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ALARM IN THE GREEK MEDIA BUT APPARENTLY DID NOT AROUSE UNDUE CONCERN WITHIN OFFICIAL CIRCLES. THE ARMY ATTACHE, WHO WAS ON LESVOS AT THE TIME AND FROM SHORE WITNESSED PARTS OF THE TURKISH EXERCISES, DID NOT OBSERVE ANY EXTRAORDINARY MEASURES ON THE ISLAND WHICH WOULD INDICATE AN ALERT AMONG THE GREEK FORCES THERE. NEITHER HAVE OUR MILITARY CONTACTS IN ATHENS SHOWN ANY UNUSUAL IRRITATION AT THE TURKISH EXERCISES.

- 2. DEFENSE MINISTER AVEROFF COMMENTED PUBLICLY THAT THE GOG HAD BEEN INFORMED BEFOREHAND AND THAT THE GOG "CANNOT ATTACH A PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE TO THE EXERCISES." HOWEVER, A GOG SPOKESMAN NOTED SEPARATELY THAT THE EXERCISES WERE DISTURBING BECAUSE EVEN THOUGH THEY TOOK PLACE IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS, IN ACTUAL FACT LESVOS WAS "SURROUNDED".
- 3. OPPOSITION LEADER PAPANDREOU USED THE OCCASION TO ATTACK PRIME MINISTER CARAMANLIS ONCE AGAIN FOR HIS POLICIES TOWARD TURKEY, INCLUDING THE RECENT SUMMIT MEETING WITH TURKISH PRIME MINISTER ECEVIT. THE EXERCISES, SAID PAPANDREOU, SHOWED "WHERE MONTREUX IS LEADING US" AND WARNED AGAINST FURTHER SUMMITS.
- 4. SOME SECTORS OF THE PRESS GAVE PROMINENT COVERAGE TO THE EXERCISES, CALLING THEM "PROVOCATIVE" AND "PRESSURE" BY TURKEY AGAINST THE GREEK ISLANDS. THE PRESS ALSO REPORTED THAT A MINOR VIOLATION OF THE GREEK TERRITORIAL SEA TOOK PLACE DURING THE EXERCISES.
- 5. COMMENT: WE HAVE NOT DETECTED MUCH CONCERN AMONT GREEK OFFICIALS OVER THIS PARTICULAR EXERCISE. HOWEVER, A SHARP INCREASE IN THE FREQUENCY OF SUCH EXERCISES WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY PROMPT THE GREEKS TO RESPOND IN KIND, POSSIBLY LEADING TO A RETURN OF THE TENSE ATMOSPHERE WHICH PREVAILED IN THE AEGEAN AREA DURING THE SUMMER OF 1976.

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